

## 8-sinf ingliz tili imtihon javoblari

### 1-BILET

1. When I **had eaten** I began watching TV.
2. My favourite book is "The Old Man and the Sea" by Ernest Hemingway. This story is one of the well-known works of the writer. The author depicts the characters of the old man and the boy and their relations very vividly and skillfully. Santiago, the old man, was one of the writer's beloved characters. The old man was a born fisherman, but he was not a butcher and fished only for a living. He was very lonely. He had a devoted friend - the boy, Manolin. The boy loved the old man for his kind heart, his devotion the sea. Manolin was like a son to Santiago. He took care of the old man's food and his belongings. The old man was glad to pass his experience to the boy. He looked forward to going to the sea together with the boy. All Santiago's life had been in preparation for the battle with big fish. He knew that he had been born for this and it was time to prove it. A strong man at last had met a strong fish. The battle was a difficult one and full of danger. Though the sharks had eaten the fish and nothing had left but the backbone, the old man had morally won the battle. Santiago's words "man can be destroyed but not defeated" are the main idea of this story. "The Old Man and the Sea" is a masterpiece for its imaginative language and the description of nature.

### 2-BILET

1. My radio doesn't work very well, but I don't know what is wrong **with** it.
2. My future dream

When I'm thinking about my future I cannot say for sure what it will be like. Many of teenagers do not know what they want to become. But I am sure that the most important things for me in future will be my profession and family. My opinion is that good education is necessary to get a good job. Profession is a very important choice that will define all of my future life. I am glad that my parents support me.

I'm going to enter university after graduation from school. I want to become an economist and to work in bank. I know that nowadays there are many economists who cannot get a job. But as for me, I really have great interest and talent for Mathematics and economics; also I am a hard-working and responsible person that's why I hope I will manage to succeed. High-qualified specialists are always needed.

What's more I want to have my own family in future. You cannot go far without true close person you love beside you. I'm planning to have kids and to live in my own apartments. As for our family now is rather big but our flat is small enough and also it's on the eighth floor I cannot have a pet. But I love dogs very much. So, in my future life I will surely have one, because a dog is like a real friend.

Of course I hope I'll have possibility to travel and to meet interesting people in future. I want to drive a car. Now it sounds like a dream but these are things I want to have and to do. I am sure that plans begin from dreams. And I hope that my future holds a lot of nice surprises for me!

### 3-BILET

1. When do you have English lesson?
2. Yesterday it was Sunday, that's why my last day off was not long ago and I remember it quite well. I always try to do my best to make my holidays really exciting, because we have only few days in a week for relaxation and rest.

Yesterday my friends and I agreed to meet at my place. First we watched a very interesting TV show «What? Where? When?». Then we went took a videocassette and watched an outstanding movie «The Independence Day». This is a story about strangers from the other planets that were trying to conquer the whole Earth and about the struggle against them. The movie is full of visual effects and computer graphics that takes your breath and makes you admire the modern technologies in the cinema. I wish our studios and directors made such movies. «The Independence Day» can be added to the genius pieces of modern art – that is my opinion.

Having watched the film, we decided that it was a time to go outside. The first place we went to was the sports ground. Though it was rather cold, we put on warm clothes and had fun. Almost all day long we played soccer and basketball.

As for me, I like weekends and holidays, as the majority of other people. And I like telling about my holidays. It's dull to listen about the ordinary working day, how do you think? Every working day looks like another, but every weekend is different from the other. During the weekend we have an opportunity of enjoying the life and having rest.

#### 4- BILET

1. The state museum of Fine Arts in Tashkent **was founded** in 1918.
2. “Men sevgan taom” mavzusida suhbat.

There is a good saying: “You are what you eat”. I think it means that we should be aware of what we are eating and choose healthy food only.

There are so many products today with chemical additives and preservatives. My parents try to buy only natural products, which are not genetically-modified. I can't say I'm a picky eater but there are some dishes which I like and those which I don't. For example, I can't stand mushrooms or chicken in food. Seafood is alright but boiled or fried fish is not for me. My favourite food is pizza. My parents sometimes tell me I should live in Italy, because I like all variations of this food, fried, with sauce or without, with bacon, with cheese, with vegetables, etc.

My most favourite dish is Carbonara. It's a pasta-based dish with white sauce, bacon and parmesan cheese. I can eat it three times a day and never get bored. It's not difficult to cook. You just need half a kilo spaghetti, several slices of bacon, 2 onions, 2 garlic cloves, some olive oil, 1 or 2 eggs, a pinch of salt and pepper, some grated Parmesan cheese and 3 tablespoons of chopped fresh parsley. Spaghetti needs to be boiled in salted water, then drained well and tossed with a tablespoon of olive oil. For the sauce we need to cook chopped bacon on a large pan until it's slightly crispy. Then we add chopped onion and minced garlic clove, 1 tablespoon of olive oil and cook it for a minute. Then we add beaten eggs into the pan, some cheese, salt and pepper and cook it constantly tossing. When the sauce is ready it's added to spaghetti. The dish is sprinkled with chopped parsley and additional cheese. It is served immediately, while it's hot. I have tried to cook Carbonara according to this recipe and it came out to be rather tasty.

#### 5-BILET

1. The British newspapers are the same **as** the American newspapers. They **have** big headlines.
2. I am a pupil, so I do not have much free time. But when I have enough time I often watch TV. You may see and hear a lot of interesting information, while watching TV. I like nature, sport and fashion, so I usually watch TV programmes, which are connected with my hobbies. But most of all I like nature. That is why my favourite TV programme is "In the World of Animals". It is a weekly programme. As I watch it not often, I wait for it impatiently.

It usually starts with amazing facts from the world of nature. So I feel interested from the very beginning. Most of all I like to learn something new about the sea inhabitants — different kinds of fish, whales, dolphins, etc. I like dolphins. I may watch them for hours. I have learned a lot about them from the programme "In the World of Animals". They are very smart. That's why these creatures may help people in different spheres of life. They may also bring a lot of fun with their tricks, especially to children.

I do not like game shows, where people play games or answer questions in order to win money or prizes. But I like to answer questions about animals in my favourite TV programme "In the World of Animals". I have already won several times! I am glad there is such a programme that brings me a lot of fun and interesting information.

## 6-BILET

1. We **have chosen** sport newspaper because it has lots of sport news. have chosen  
2. Travelling is the most exciting thing in the world. First of all, it lets us discover the world and to see different countries, experience their cultures and traditions. Moreover, we enrich our knowledge about life in general and particularly about ourselves. Travelling also gives us an opportunity to meet new interesting people, learn new languages and develop our skills. That's why I'm trying to travel as much as possible.

The best trip I've ever had in my life was to France. Although it happened two years ago, but I still recall this wonderful time with a great pleasure. I went there with two of my friends and it was really the right decision, because we travelled by coach and the journey took a long time. We were playing cards on the way, singing songs and joking all the time. As we arrived we checked in a hotel not far from the center. We were exhausted but in a good mood.

The first day in Paris was fantastic. It was a bus tour around the city called Open Tour. We got on a bus at the nearest stop. It was amazing that it stopped in front of all sights, so we could get off and walk around the most famous places. We took thousands of photos of Eiffel Tower, the Louvre, Arch of Triumph and other monuments. We were impressed by the number of tourists and the beauty of the places we visited. We spent 4 other days in Paris, but this first time our impressions were thrilling.

The next days we visited plenty of museums and had some time for small shopping to buy souvenirs. Last evening we went on a small excursion by boat. It was amazing to be on board and to see all the sights again as if they were saying goodbye to us.

Thus, it was fantastic time and I hope to come back to Paris one day to get the same marvelous emotions there.

## 7-BILET

1. I would **love** to read famous newspaper.
2. "Supermarketda" mavzusida suhbat

I love shopping. I like looking around the shops and buying things. There is a very good supermarket near my house. It has got everything you need. If you want a tin of fish, a box of chocolate, a tube of toothpaste, a bottle of beer, a carton of milk or a jar of jam — you will find it there. If I buy a lot of things, I usually use a trolley. If I don't want much, I just take a basket and look for the things I want. Sometimes, I can't find things on the shelves and I ask assistant to help me. When I see what I want, I just take it from the shelf and put it into my trolley or basket. When I have everything I need, I go to the check-out and stand in a queue. To pay for the things I have in my trolley or basket, I give money to the cashier. The cashier takes my money, puts it into the till and gives me my change. If the customers are not happy with the service or there is something wrong, they can complain to the manager.

## 8-BILET

1. I am interested **in** fishing.

2. "Famous people" mavzusida suhbat

There were hundreds of people throughout the history who are left in the memories of millions of people. They are Albert Einstein, George Washington, Princess Diana, Margaret Thatcher, Mahatma Gandhi and many others. Their impact on the world development cannot be underestimated. Most people know Albert Einstein from the picture above their blackboard and only remember that he was considered to be a very stupid person. Although in reality he completely changed the way we perceive time and space, gravity and energy. George Washington is thought to be the Father of American history. For twenty years he was leading the country to greater future. He believed that hard work, public service and worshipping of God is the key to successful life. Due to his outstanding character he became the first President of the country. No other American is honored the way Washington is. Before becoming the most beloved person in Great Britain, Princess Diana worked as a cook or a nanny in the kindergarten. When she became a part of a royal family she did a lot of charity. People adored her. Although not everything was so good. She was unhappy in her marriage with the Prince. And right before her death she received a divorce. Her story shows that even Prince Charming may be not the right one for you. Diana was killed in a car accident and her death is still a complete mystery. So, learning such stories helps us realize the value of each moment of history. We can learn and develop on the basis of these people's stories and that opens great opportunities for everyone.

## 9-BILET

1. They **are reading** a newspaper at the moment.

2. "Kelajakda men tanlagan kasb"

What do I want to be when I leave school? It's very important question for me. A few years ago it was difficult for me to give a definite answer. As the years passed I changed my mind a lot of times about what science or field of industry to specialize in. It's difficult to make up my mind and choose one of the hundreds jobs to which I might be better suited. A couple of years ago I wanted to become a doctor, you know I wanted to help people who had problems with health. Then I wanted to become a policeman, then a spaceman, I even wanted to become a professional football player. But all of them now are in the past; they were like children's dreams and nothing more. Now I have already decided what to do. I'd like to be an aviator. I know that it's very difficult. I should know perfectly everything about the planes, airports, weather and other things. You know that the weather is very important thing for the flights too. I must be well educated and well informed. So that's why at first I am going to go to the Aviation University in Moscow, then when I finish studding I'll go to my country to try to get a job in the air companies. You know may be something will be not OK, because I don't know what will happen tomorrow, but I know that I'll do everything to realize my plane and my dreams. I also want to say that the profession should be chosen according to the character and hobbies of the person. That's why parents mustn't make their children choose the thing they like (parents like). Children must do it themselves. Because they must love the thing they do, believe that people need them and their job will bring them more pleasure.

## 10-BILET

1. He **doesn't like** to go to the cinema.

2. Topic on theme "My dream".

My Dream

Every person has imagination, which can enter our thoughts. Thanks to that we can dream. At first, they are small and simple. For example, every kid's dream is to have a candy or to get a small toy as a present. When people grow up, their priorities change so their dreams change with them. Many grown up boys dream of having a nice car or motorbike. Girls start dreaming of having a wardrobe full of posh dresses and shoes. I'm no exception. I also like having beautiful dresses, shoes, make-up, perfumes and else. However, my biggest dream is to travel. I'd like to see some other countries and to explore them. I have always been interested in learning new languages, cultures and traditions. One of my main goals is to visit Scotland and its capital Edinburgh. It is a land of highlands. Scotland is a part of the UK and it borders with England at the south. Other sides of Scotland are washed by seas, channels and the Atlantic Ocean. Edinburgh is the second largest city of the country but is the most popular and widely visited. People say, it's a beautiful city worth seeing. The national flag of Scotland is St. Andrew's Cross. And, the national symbol of Scotland is the floral emblem of thistle. I'm especially interested in seeing the Scottish Highlands as I know it's a picturesque place. The highest mountain in the British Isles Ben Nevis is also situated among these highlands. While at Scotland, I would also try to improve my English speaking skills. Although I know that Scottish people speak with a distinct dialect and accent, I would very much like to hear their speech. I would also like to visit the country during the annual Edinburgh Festival. I think this way I can learn more about the culture of local people. I have some other minor dreams, too. But to travel to Scotland is my biggest dream.

#### 11-BILET

1. He is going **to** read a new book about "life".
2. "Mashhur haykallar" mavzusida suhbat

One of the most famous statues in the world stands on an island in New York. This statue is the Statue of Liberty — a woman holding a torch. Visitors can go inside the statue. The statue is so large that as many as twelve people can stand inside the torch. Many people can stand in other parts of the statue. The statue weighs 225 tons and is about 100 metres high.

The statue of Liberty, was put up in 1886. It was a gift to the United States from the people of France for America's 100th birthday. French people gave money for the statue. Americans designed and built the pedestal. The French engineer Alexander Eiffel, who was famous for his Eiffel Tower in Paris, found out how to make the heavy statue stand. People who come to the United States see the Statue of Liberty holding her torch. She symbolises a welcome to a land of freedom.

#### 12-BILET

1. I **didn't have** much money
2. My Favourite Writer

I'm fond of reading. Usually I borrow books from the library, but I have a lot of them at home, too. I like to read books about famous people and detective stories. Literature means much in my life. It helps to form the character and to understand life better. There are some names in Russian and Foreign literature that are very dear to me. In Russian literature I highly appreciate Ivan Sergiyovich Turgenev. For me he is a real intellectual and aristocrat, a man of culture, devoted to literature, music and art.

Though he lived abroad for a long time he didn't stop to be a Russian writer-for a moment. He created a number of national characters in his books. The image of Turgenev's woman, deeply feeling, faithful and tender is an ideal of a Russian woman for me. It doesn't lose its charm even today.

Of the present day writers and poets. I like Eugenij Evtushenko, Valentin Rasputin, Valentin Pikul, Boris Vasylyev. Their works are very human and realistic. They assert high moral principles in life.

And this is very important nowadays. My favourite writer is O'Henry, too. In my childhood I was deeply impressed by his story "The Last Leaf". Since then I bear in my heart the image of a young girl suffering from the incurable illness, and her friends doing all they can to give her hope and bring back to life.

### 13-BILET

1. I **paid** all my bills cast week
2. "Chet tili xonamiz" mavzusida suhbat

Our classroom is situated on the second floor of our school building.

It is very light because it has three big windows and the walls are covered with light green wallpaper. The windows look to the south that's why in spring and early autumn it can be quite hot. From our windows we can see the school garden. When it's warm outside, we open the windows to let in some fresh air.

There are lots of pot plants on the windowsills and we take good care of them.

The curtains on the windows are violet.

On entering our classroom you'll see three rows of pupils' desks and a teacher's desk. The board in our classroom is green. Next to the board there's a map of Uzbekistan. There are also a few diagrams and tables on the walls.

### 14-BILET

1. If my cat **could** open the fridge, it **would** eat what it wants.
2. "Tili o'rganilayotgan mamlakat bayramlari" mavzusida suhbat

There are a number of holidays, which are celebrated in Great Britain every year. One of them is, of course, the New Year's Day on the first of January. It is not so popular in England as in our country, but it is rather popular in Scotland. On that day people usually visit their friends and there is a lot of dancing and eating. In Scotland people bring a piece of coal for good luck in the New Year. The next holiday of the year is St. Valentine's Day. It is on the 14th of February. People buy or make Valentine cards and send them to the people they love. In March there is Mother's Day. All the children and adults, come to their mothers on that day to express their love and gratitude. In April there is Easter. At Easter children eat chocolate Easter eggs. Sometimes parents hide them in the house or in the garden and children have to look for them. In June there is Father's Day. On Father's Day children give or send their fathers and grandfathers cards and presents. On the 31st of October there is a Halloween. They say ghosts and witches come out on Halloween. People make lanterns out of pumpkins. Some people have Halloween parties and dress as witches and ghosts. The 25th of December is Christmas Day. On Christmas Eve everybody puts the presents under the Christmas tree. People say that at night Father Christmas puts presents into the stockings which children usually hang above their beds. The traditional Christmas meal is roasted turkey and Christmas pudding.

### 15-BILET

1. I **would buy** a car if I **had** enough money.
2. "O'zbekiston mening vatanim"

There are many beautiful and attractive places in the world, Uzbekistan can be considered as one of them. Uzbekistan situated at the center of Central Asia and bordered with five neighbors Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan and Afghanistan. Uzbekistan is prosperous one among them. In Uzbekistan, different nations live in peace and friendship. Uzbekistan is famous, in the world, for its hospitality and friendship. It is believed that the person who was born even in desert would say that it is paradise because it is his or her motherland. Uzbekistan is my motherland and I love my country. I just can compare it with paradise because there is nothing more like it.

Uzbekistan took its independence recently and it can be compared with a new born child. Its independence was declared in 1991. So twenty-three years passed and there have been built so

many buildings which give beauty to the face of country. Economy of Uzbekistan is growing year-by-year and other countries are investing their capital to the economy of it.

### 16-BILET

1. I don't think this room **was cleaned** yesterday.

2. "Mening sevimli musiqam" mavzusida suhbat

I like listening to music. My little player with favorite music is with me every time I travel. The music can help me relax in aircraft on the long time flight to somewhere. The rhythmic music helps while you do exercises. I turn on the radio when I run in summer in the Park. Rhythmic music doesn't make you feel bored. But sometimes loud radio distracts you. I had bad experience, when I missed a bus stop. The driver didn't hear the request about stopping. In my player list, you can find different music, from the classic melodic music to hard rock. Here are Uzbek and foreign musicians. I liked folk music, which my friend found and sent me by the internet. The band's name is Melnica. The lead singer of the band has a nice voice and she plays the harp. Her partners play the violin, guitar, percussion.

I got the big impression from Opera in Vienna, The Opera Traviata left a great impression. Singers were able to pass emotions. Opera is not only beautiful music, it is a great acting job, great job of all personal.

### 17-BILET

1. Nobody **told** what was happening.

2. "Sevimli mashg'ulotim" mavzusida suhbat

Hobby is what a person likes to do in his free time. Hobbies differ like tastes. The most popular is doing things. It includes a wide variety of activities from gardening to traveling from chess to volleyball. Both grown-ups and children are fond of playing different computer games. This hobby is becoming more and more popular. I like to listen music. I decided to collect compact disks. I like different music it should be good I collect discs of my favourite groups and singers. I try to find everything about my favourite singers. Also I like to watch music programs on TV. Of course, I like to spend my free time with my friends. We talk about all sorts of things. We discuss films, books, TV programs. We have good time together.

### 18-BILET

1. If you **heat** ice, it **melts**.

2. "Yurtimizning diqqatga sazovor joylari" mavzusida suhbat

There are many historical cities in Uzbekistan: for example Tashkent, Samarkand, Bukhara, and Khiva: these names conjure images of bulbous blue domes flashing brilliantly in the white-hot sun, images of minarets and madaras and mosques, of carpets and kaftans. The capital city of Tashkent is lovely. Tree lined avenues, wide roads, fountains and parks, universities, and culturally unchallenging, Tashkent is a good introduction to Uzbekistan. It has the best international connections and can be reached by air, rail and road; it is very well connected to the rest of Uzbekistan; and even otherwise, it has the best tourist infrastructure of any place in the country. The sights and sounds of Tashkent are nowhere near as stupendous as those of Bukhara, Khiva or Samarkand. It has museums in plenty, theatre, the opera and ballet flourish; it's emporiums stock ware from various regions of Uzbekistan.

### 19-BILET

1. He said he **was born** in 1976.

2. Nature is all around us. We see it every day. It's the sunset, the sunrise, the song of birds, the blooming of flowers, the wind that blows, etc. These signs are an integral part of our lives. On the one hand we cherish these natural blessings, on the other hand – we don't appreciate fully their importance. Thus, our future generations can be cut from these treasures. They might see less of

natural wonders, because the humanity gradually destroys forests and kills some species of animals. It all happens due to industrial revolution and the growing number of chemical plants. Humans are the only species on our planet that consciously manipulate the environment. Unfortunately, we are poor leaders in this hierarchy, if we can't increase the awareness of ecology. People are too self-centered to notice how badly they treat the surrounding environment. For thousands of years they lived in harmony with nature till the development of civilization. They could use the natural riches limitlessly, while today we have to use all the resources sparingly. Pollution is another threat to nature.

## 20 -BILET

1. I want **to** watch TV when I have a free time.
2. Topic on theme "My favorite film hero".

I like many actors but my favourite actor is Daniel Radcliffe. Daniel was born on 23 July 1989 in Fulham, London, England. From the childhood he was desirous of being a famous actor. Daniel was spotted in the cinematography when Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire appeared in 2005. He was considered the youngest actor of the future. He became famous after he played part in movie December Boys. His every role incarnates very strong and single-minded person. Heroes whom Daniel plays are capable of a great pure love and they appreciate friendship. They are strong and wise people.

I like how he shows poise in company. He always remains just a man not a celebrity. Daniel Radcliffe is very talented guitarist. He is very romantic and enigmatic actor.

Daniel Radcliffe won a prize of 2006 MTV Movie Awards U.S. for Best Actor in the film Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire. Now Daniel is still in the films and he's prospective. I hope that the following films with Daniel will be as interesting and breathtaking as previous.

## 21-BILET

1. It's a pity. If I **were** you, I **wouldn't miss** the football.
2. Topic on theme "Literature officials".

I like to read books. Literature helps us to live in this world and we learn a lot from books. Lately I have been interested in English literature very much. English books teach us to understand the English language the way native English speakers use language in expressing life. Such books as "Romeo and Juliet" by William Shakespeare help us to understand things which appear to be very simple in this life. When I read this book I looked at these things from a new fresh perspective.

In Uzbek literature I like to read books of Abdulla Qodiriy. His "O'tkan kunlar" novel is very famous in Uzbekistan. In modern Uzbek literature, Tohir Malik is famous for his detective novels. His book "Shaytanat" was published in five parts.

## 22-BILET

1. I **have** lunch at 3 o'clock every day
2. I will never forget my first visit to the Bolshoy Theatre. It was ages ago, but this stands out in my memory quite vividly. My mother bought two advance tickets for a matinee performance of the ballet "Sleeping Beauty" by Tchaikovsky. We came to the theatre long before the performance began. A sign at the entrance of the theatre said "full house". Many people were standing at the entrance of the theatre asking if we had an extra ticket. We left our coats in the cloakroom and bought a programme from the usher to see what the cast was. I remember we were glad to see that Ulanova was dancing the main part. When we came into the hall the orchestra were tuning in their instruments. We found our seats which were in the stalls and went exploring the theatre. My mother showed me the boxes, the pit, the dress-circle and balconies. At 12 sharp the lights went down.



The conductor appeared and the overture began. After the overture the curtain went up. I was in raptures over what I saw on the stage. I had never seen anything more wonderful. The scenery and the dancing were superb. The ballet seemed to me a fairy tale. When the last curtain fell, the house burst into applause. I applauded so much, that my hands ached. The cries for encore sounded all over the theatre. The dancers got many curtain calls and were given many flowers. The performance was a great success with the public. It was one of my brightest memories.

### 23-BILET

1. Where are you going **on** Sunday?
2. Topic on theme "Shopping".

It is difficult to imagine our life without shopping. On one hand, it's one of quite important household tasks. Moreover, shopping is the way to get necessary food and clothes. So, if you don't do it you can't have all things which make your life so comfortable.

On the other hand, it's believed that for the vast majority of people going shopping is not just duty or necessity but a real pleasure. As far as I know there is so called shopping therapy that helps people to reduce stress buying different goods or even just going window shopping.

As for me, I don't belong to such group of people. Shopping doesn't make me happy and sometimes it can even become a nightmare. When I can't find things which I need, I can get annoyed and even stressed. Thus, I go shopping only when I don't have any other choices. I usually go to a supermarket to buy some food once or twice a week. There is a huge shopping center near my house, so I can buy everything I need in one place. From time to time when I need something urgently I can look in a local shop nearby. I normally go shopping alone, that's why I can do it quickly and effectively. I always make a shopping list before going.

Nowadays it's becoming more and more popular to shop online. I'm firmly convinced that it's the most comfortable way. You just surf the Internet and look through the enormous range of goods. Moreover, you can compare prices and find a real bargain. Also, you can have your purchases delivered. It's amazingly easy and saves a lot of time and energy.

Thus, if you're not a fan of shopping like me, do it online.

### 24-BILET

1. She **have** never **been** outside England.
2. Topic on theme "World of culture".

In the modern world people are judged not only by what they do but how they do it. Life in the society is impossible without everyday contacts and meetings, so all relationships depend on the way people behave and treat each other. Human relations and communication skills are important. That's why along with education, people should develop cultural issues. The word "culture" has many meanings. One of the most common explanations refers to the spiritual and material achievements of the humanity. There are many types of culture. For example, folk culture, popular culture, corporate culture, elite culture, etc. They are all closely connected. Folk or national culture is like a habit of people. It is the everyday life and routine of certain group of people. Elite culture is well-developed and many-sided. It is the attitude towards art, architecture, theatre, music, literature. Popular or mass culture gives people standards to be what they like. It is especially suitable for young people. Corporate culture is collective beliefs and value systems of a certain company. Thus, all types of culture require certain model of behavior or set of rules for social conduct. However, one thing is common for all people. It's politeness – the most important sign of any culture. It's not only saying "Excuse me", "Sorry", "Good morning", "Bless you". Politeness is something that should be developed in every sphere of life. For example, greeting people you know in the street, wishing your friend a nice day, offering a seat to old people – these are all signs of politeness. So, living a civilized life in accordance with culture isn't as difficult as it might seem.

## 25-BILET

1. When I **opened** the window the cat **jumped out**.
2. Topic on theme "Mass media".

Mass media or mass communications are the press, radio and television. Every day we read newspapers and magazines, listen to radio and watch TV. Nowadays there are so many newspapers and magazines, radio stations and TV channels that we have to be very -selective and give preference to some of them. Magazines may be weekly, monthly and quarterly. The newspapers and magazines I read are the most readable and have a large readership or circulation. For example, "Argumenty i Fakty" has a circulation of more than 23 000 000. It is the largest in the world. The newspapers contain and give coverage of local, home and foreign affairs. Their publications deal with very burning problems of our history, latest events and forecasts for future. They also touch upon cultural, sport news. I like the way they present different points of view, approaches to the problems. My parents and I subscribe to some periodicals, so we are subscribers. We buy some of newspapers and magazines in a kiosk.



